Tool P2.S1.T1. Summary of targeting approaches, criteria and mechanisms

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| Approach  | Examples of criteria  |
|  | BLANKET APPROACH | Providing assistance to the entire population. |
|   | GEOGRAPHICAL BASED | Identifying administrative units that have a high concentration of population vulnerable /affected by disasters. Specific limited area. |
|  | Socio-economic based | Income level, type of employment/livelihood, diversification of income sources, debt level, coping strategies; support from family/friends (remittances or other) |
|  | CATEGORY BASED  | Ethnic minorities / religious groups / tribal groups, women, girls, youth, children (especially unaccompanied), elderly, people with disabilities; female-headed households with dependents.... |
|  | Disaster / Crisis affected  | Households directly affected by the disaster; households in which its home was severely damaged or totally destroyed in a disaster; households with one or more members who have died due to COVID-19… |
|  | Status based  | Internally displaced, returnees; refugees; time since the last displacement or since arrival in the area/neighbourhood; host population… |
|  | Protection based   | Victims of gender-based violence, threatened people, people at risk of eviction... |

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| Mechanism  | Description |
|  | GEOGRAPHIC | Neighbourhoods, villages or larger administrative areas (communities, districts, regions, etc.) are selected. |
|   | ADMINISTRATIVE | Using pre-existing administrative data (official records). |
| Saludos | COMMUNITY-BASED | Participatory assessments involving affected populations, informing about the needs and capacities of stakeholders involved in the response.  |
| Lista de comprobación RTL | ACCUMULATION OF CRITERIA | Combines a variety of criteria types (protection; status; categorical and socioeconomic) that are assigned a score. |
| Mano levantada | SELF-SELECTION | Those in which the target population voluntarily applies to join or apply as a beneficiary. They must also meet the selected criteria of the different approaches to ensure that those most in need are supported. |
| Cancha | INSTITUTIONAL | Beneficiaries are identified through an institution, whether a basic service provider, civil society organization, community-based organization or humanitarian agency. |